

Index

Page numbers in *italic* refer to images; page numbers followed by fn refer to footnotes.

5S rRNA 83, 84, 168

6-phosphogluconate dehydrogenase
96–97

A

Aarhus University 72

Academia Europaea 36

Academy of Medical Sciences 36, 185,
250

actin 172, 257, 260–261, 263
networks 257, 263–264, 265, 265
nucleators 263

Activation-induced Cytidine Deaminase
(AID) 213, 214–215, 215, 216, 217

adalimumab 227

Adams, Jerry 25, 28, 29, 29, 30

adaptor proteins 111, 113

adenine 57

Adenomatous Polyposis Coli (APC)
gene 182, 185

adenosine triphosphate (ATP) 36

Aebersold, Ruedi 163, 164

Agar, Delia 1–2, 6

ageing, biology of 141, 147

ageing, diseases of 88

Agricultural Research Council Institute
194–195

Ahnert, Sebastian 248, 249fn

Akam, Mike 174

alanine 59

Albertini, David 107

alemtuzumab 221

allelic exclusion 197

allosteric regulation 13, 14

Altman, Sid 71fn

American Association for Advancement
of Sciences (AAAS) 48

American Association of

Immunologists 43

amino acids 10, 21, 25, 37, 57, 58, 59,
68, 86, 87, 87, 163, 200, 220, 230

Amos, Linda x, 98

Anabaena cylindrica 157

Anderson, Dick 102

Andersson, Bertil 63fn

aneuploidy 269, 270, 272

Antennapedia mutants 143, 173

antibodies 192–227

antibody proteins 193

antibody therapeutics 221

antibody-antigen interactions 44fn,
192–193

artificial 219–228

autoreactive antibodies 224

chimaeric antibodies 220

class switching 213–214, 217

clonal selection theory 193

Complementarity-Determining

Regions (CDRs) 220, 221

diversity 193, 194, 199, 214–215

engineering 219–228

formation 195–196

heavy and light chain combinations
193, 194, 195, 200, 201, 205, 206,
224

monoclonal antibodies 79, 157, 158,
159, 160, 199, 204, 207, 210, 221,
225, 227

“nanobodies” 223fn

phage-derived antibodies 224–225,
226–227

single domain antibodies (dAbs) 223
therapeutic antibodies 223–227

anticodon loop 59, 68, 69

antigens 42, 43, 158, 159, 200, 213, 219,
220, 224

antibody-antigen interactions 44fn,
192–193

position-specific antigens 159–160,
162–166

- superantigens 43
- Antp* homeotic gene 146, 147, 152
- AP protein complexes 112
- APOBEC proteins 214, 217
- apoptosis 125
- ARC Institute of Animal Physiology 209
- Argentine Chemical Society 190
- Arnold, Frances 227
- Artavanis-Tsakonas, Spyros 152
- Ascaris suum* 121–122
- Astbury, William 19
- Aulacomya magellanica* 191
- Australian Academy of Science 25
- autoimmune diseases 224, 227
- Axin protein 186, 187
- B**
- B cells 22, 193, 197, 205, 209, 212, 213, 216, 223
 - allelic exclusion 197
- Babraham Institute 210
- Babu, M. Madan 239, 241, 242, 243, 251
- bacterial operons 249
- bacteriophages *see* phages
- bacteriorhodopsin 16fn
- Bailey, Kenneth 191
- Baldwin, John 15fn
- Barnett, Leslie x, 58
- Barrell, Bart 29, 153
- Basel Institute of Immunology 160–161, 198, 199
- Basler, Konrad 183
- Beadle, George 115
- Beit Memorial Fellowship for Medical Research 48, 104
- Bence-Jones proteins 194, 196
- Bennett, J Claude 195, 200
- benzene 38
- Benzer, Seymour 116
- Berek, Claudia 205, 206
- Berg, Paul 51fn, 124
- Bernal, JD 4
- β -catenin (beta-c) 181, 182–183, 184, 185
- Betz, Alex 210, 211
- Bienz, Mariann 168–188, 170, 282
 - cancer biology 184–185
 - and heat-shock genes 169–171, 172
 - honours and awards 185
 - induction across germ layers in *Drosophila* 178–179
 - and P-element transformation in flies 174, 175
 - and suppressor tRNAs 168, 170
 - Ultrabithorax* project 174, 176, 177, 178, 180
 - and Wnt signalling pathway 181–187
- big data revolution 17
- Big Science 237
- bioinformatics 229–230, 235, 238, 251
- biological network analysis 239–240
- biomolecular condensates 187
- biophysics 230, 238, 248, 249
- Birkbeck College, London 4
- Bithorax* complex 173
 - see also* Ultrabithorax gene
- Blackburn, Liz 51–56, 52, 276, 280
 - co-discovery of telomerase 52
 - DNA sequencing 51–52, 54–55
 - Nobel prize in Physiology or Medicine 52, 88
- blood cancers 26, 154
- Blow, David 9, 32, 49, 50, 229–230
- Boehringer Ingelheim 66
- Bogaert, Thierry 162, 164, 166
- bone marrow transplants 221
- Bourn Hall Clinic, Cambridgeshire 267
- Bragg, Lawrence 3, 4, 8, 10
 - Nobel prize in Physics 4
- Bragg, William 4
- Branton, Dan 105–106, 108
- Brenner, Steven 230, 232
- Brenner, Sydney x, 3, 20, 21–22, 26, 28, 32, 33, 34, 42, 44, 45, 49, 50, 60, 61, 115–125, 130, 141, 155, 157, 171, 212, 229fn
 - and *Caenorhabditis elegans* 22, 28, 50, 117–125, 133–134, 136–137, 142–143
 - and neural development 115–125
 - Nobel prize in Physiology or Medicine 125

- and phage genetics 120
- Bretscher, Mark 27fn, 28, 32, 39, 73, 97, 99–100, 101, 102fn, 103, 104–105, 112, 171
- Broad Institute 252
- Brower, Danny 157, 158, 159, 160
- Brown, Don 83, 170
- Brown, Mike 102
- Brown, Nick 162, 164, 167fn
- Brown, Ray 64, 65, 66, 67, 86
- Brownlee, George 29, 196, 202
- Brownlee, Susan 29
- “bucket biochemistry” 22, 29, 39
- Bull Sessions 39
- Burgoyne, Leigh 75, 78
- Burnet, Frank Macfarlane 193
- Bustin, Michael 77
- Butler, Jo 42
- C**
- Caenorhabditis elegans* 22, 28, 45, 50, 115, 117–154, 118, 174
 - ageing 141
 - cell division 124, 125–126
 - cell interactions 128–129
 - dosage compensation mechanism 137, 138, 139, 140, 140
 - electron microscopic serial sectioning 118–119, 121
 - embryonic lineage 129
 - fertilisation 127–128
 - genome 123, 151
 - germ cell development 125–127, 133
 - gonadal development 124, 125–127, 127, 133, 150
 - hermaphrodites 117, 126, 127, 128, 131, 132, 136–137, 140, 148, 149
 - homeotic gene 150
 - lineage tracking projects 123–127, 127, 131, 133, 142, 144, 146–148
 - mab-5* mutants 144–145, 145, 146–147
 - neural development 117–123
 - pseudomales 137
 - sex determination 137, 139, 140, 140
 - transposons 151
 - valvul development 148, 149
 - wiring diagram 121–123, 133
 - worm DNA, cloning 138
 - yolk proteins 130
- Calhoun, Hermione Grant 115, 117
- California Institute of Technology (Caltech) 163
- Cambridge Antibody Technology (CAT) 226–227
- CAMPATH-1H monoclonal antibody 221
- cancer biology 22, 182, 184–185, 217
- cancer therapies, targeted 41fn, 185, 221
- carboxypeptidase A structure 16
- cargo proteins 103, 108, 112, 113
- Carlier, Marie-France 265
- Carnegie Institute of Washington 83
- CD1 cell surface marker 210
- CDR grafting 220, 221
- Cech, Tom 71fn, 91, 92
- cell cycle 132, 157, 243, 244
 - meiotic 132
 - mitotic 132
- cell death 25, 125
- cell fate 128, 131, 150, 152, 184
- cell lineage development 123–127, 127, 131, 133, 141, 142, 144, 147–148
- Central Dogma 20, 57, 58
- centrosomes 259, 260
- Chalfie, Marty 136fn, 141fn, 144, 257fn
- Chambon, Pierre 76
- Changeux, Jean-Pierre 13
- chemical biology 47
- chemical mutagenesis 143–144
- Chemisches Institut 156
- chemostats 47
- ChiLS protein complex 183, 184
- cholesterol metabolism 102
- Chothia, Cyrus 220, 229–232, 234, 235–236, 238, 245
 - and protein structure 229–232
 - Structural Classification of Proteins (SCOP) 231–232
 - and structural genomics 235, 241
- chromatin
 - 1-2-3-4 experiment 78
 - “beads on a string” structure 76

- chromatin folding 42
- fibres 74, 76
- nucleosome core particles 78–80
- structure 36, 40–42, 74–79, 84
- chromosomes 75, 117, 132, 255, 256, 260, 261, 268, 269, 270
- aneuploidy 269, 270, 272
- bivalents 255, 271
- kinetochores 269, 270–271
- maternal age effect 270–271, 270
- telomeres 52, 88–92
- X chromosomes 136, 137–138, 139, 150
- chymotrypsin structure 49, 57
- ciliated protozoa 91, 92
- cisplatin 67
- Clark, Brian 25, 39
 - tRNA project 28, 60–61, 62, 63, 64–65, 69, 72
- clathrin 101, 102–103, 104, 105–107
- basket structure 100, 101, 105, 111
- clathrin adaptor biology 108–112
- clathrin-coated vesicles 101–111, 110, 113
- heavy and light chains 105–106
- triskelions 106–107, 106, 111, 112
- Clift, D 272
- Cline, Tom 138fn
- clonal selection theory 193
- cloning 22, 120, 138, 151, 167–168, 173, 197, 221–222, 226
- coated pits 101, 102–103, 103, 104, 105–106
- coated vesicles 95, 98–114, 99, 103
- Cohen, Philip 96
- Cold Spring Harbor 26, 105
- colon cancers 182, 185
- Complementarity-Determining Regions (CDRs) 220, 221
- computational biology 238–239, 249, 251
- computing power 8–9, 121, 229, 235
- confocal microscopy 256, 257, 258, 261fn, 262
- Connecticut Women’s Hall of Fame 31fn
- Cooper, Joan 49
- COPI and COPII protein complexes 113
- Cornell University 58
- Cory, Suzanne 25–30, 29, 61fn, 276
- co-founder of The Gene Technology Access Centre (GTAC) 25
- honours and awards 25
- and programmed cell death 25
- and protein synthesis 25
- and RNA sequencing 29
- and tRNA sequences 25, 28
- Cotton, Dick 197, 198
- Coulson, Alan 54
- countercurrent distribution 58–59
- Cox, Joyce (later, Baldwin) 15
- Crick, Francis x, 3, 9, 20, 21–22, 26, 28, 32, 33, 34, 44, 50, 57, 60, 61, 70, 71, 79, 155, 229fn
- adaptor hypothesis 57, 58
- and Central Dogma 20, 57, 58
- on chromatin DNA 76fn
- developmental biology 155–156
- and DNA structure 2, 10, 16, 19, 38, 57
- “General Model for the Chromosomes of Higher Organisms” 73–74
- and human consciousness 116
- moves to Salk Institute 130
- Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine 12
- and origins of protein synthesis 71
- sexism viii, 281fn
- CRISPR 28
- Crohn’s disease 227
- Crowther, Tony 101, 106, 107, 111
- cryo-EM *see* electron cryo-microscopy
- crystallographic computing 9, 14
- Cullis, Ann 6–7, 8
- cyclodepsipeptide rings 37, 38
- cysteine 86, 87
- cytokinesis 255, 256, 269
- cytoplasmic destruction complex 181, 182
- cytosine 57, 89

- D**
- daf-2 gene 141, 147
 - Davidson, Barrie 52
 - deamination 214, 215, 216, 217
 - Dear, Paul 220
 - dehydrogenases 190
 - Delbrück, Max 19
 - deoxyhaemoglobin 11, 12, 14, 15
 - developmental biology 22, 116, 128, 130, 143, 155–188
 - fly studies *see Drosophila melanogaster*
 - frog studies *see Xenopus laevis*
 - nematode studies *see Caenorhabditis elegans*
 - DiAntonio, Aaron 167
 - diauxic shift 243, 244
 - Dickerson, Dick 9
 - dideoxy sequencing 51, 54, 202
 - diffraction 15
 - Dintzis, Howard 6
 - diploid cells 255
 - Dishevelled (DVL) proteins 185–187, 186
 - distal tip cells 132, 133
 - DIX (Dishevelled-Axin) domain 186–187
 - polymerisation 187
 - Dixon, Malcolm 190
 - DNA
 - adaptor hypothesis 57, 58
 - binding domains (DBDs) 87, 88, 89, 241
 - Central Dogma 20, 57, 58
 - chromatin *see* chromatin
 - chromosomal DNA 77
 - Crick–Watson model 2, 10, 16, 19, 38, 57
 - deamination 214, 215, 216, 217
 - double helical structure 19, 31, 36, 57, 74
 - exogenous DNA 174
 - histones and 74–77, 83
 - nucleosomes 41, 75, 76, 77, 77, 78, 79–80, 84
 - promoters 208
 - recombinant DNA 134, 196, 200
 - repair 91, 141, 212
 - replication 73, 91, 92, 197
 - sequencing 28, 51–52, 54, 86, 120, 153, 202
 - telomeric DNA 89, 91
 - transcription *see* transcription
 - Doctor, Bhupendra 157fn
 - Domantis 223
 - Doniach, Tabitha 172
 - Dopheide, Theo 52
 - dosage compensation 137, 138, 139, 140
 - Dougherty, Ellsworth 115, 117, 118, 119
 - Dove, Bill 116
 - Dowding, Peggy 203fn, 204
 - Down Syndrome 269
 - dpy-21 gene 137, 139
 - Dreiding, André 156
 - Dreyer, William 195, 200
 - Drosophila melanogaster* 86, 87, 116, 117, 128, 143, 155–188
 - embryogenesis 165
 - fly patterning 143, 144, 166, 167
 - gap genes 143
 - heat-shock response 169, 171
 - homeotic genes 143, 146, 168, 172, 173–174, 175–176, 176, 178
 - imaginal discs 157, 158, 158, 159, 162
 - induction across germ layers 178–179
 - integrin function 163, 164, 165, 166–167
 - metamorphosis 157–158
 - mutant flies 143, 165, 166, 167, 172–173, 175–176, 178
 - mysospheroid (*mys*) gene 164, 165–166, 167
 - P-element transformation 174, 175
 - pair-rule genes 143–144
 - Position Specific (PS) Antigens 159–160, 162–164
 - segment polarity genes 144
 - sex determination 138
 - Ultrabithorax gene 172–174
 - visceral mesoderm 177, 177, 178, 180
 - Wnt signalling pathway 180–187, 181, 184
 - DT40 cell line 214, 216

- Dube, Shyam 25, 29
Dubochet, Jacques 111
Dutton, Dick 46–47
- E**
Eccles, John 120
Edelman, Gerald 193
Edward Robert 267
Ehrenstein, Michael 212
Ehrlich, Paul 192
Elder, Kay 267
electron cryo-microscopy (cryo-EM)
 16fn, 49, 111
electron density maps 67, 68
electron microscopy 42, 71, 74, 76,
 78, 80, 89, 98, 101, 103, 103, 117,
 118–119
 electron micrographs 100, 103, 121,
 123
Electronic Delay Storage Automatic
 Calculator (EDSAC) 8–9, 10
electrophoresis fractionation 54
electrospray mass spectrometry
 (ES-MS) 247, 248, 249
Ellar, David 222
Ellenberg, Jan 257, 258
EMBO Gold Medal 114, 160fn, 250,
 272
embryogenesis 165, 166
endocytosis 100, 107
 receptor-mediated 102–107, 113
enzyme action 3, 21
 allosteric regulation 13, 14
 glycolytic pathway 16
enzyme evolution 21
enzyme purification 96–97
Epidermal Growth Factor (EGF) 152,
 153
Erba, Elisabetta Boeri 248
Escherichia coli 25, 54, 117, 119, 123,
 128, 131, 216, 222–223, 226, 242
 antibody expression and secretion
 222–223, 224
 metabolic pathways 238
eukaryotes 83, 91fn, 116, 117, 125, 242,
 244
 cells 242fn
 cellular architecture 98
 gene expression 92, 170, 208
 genomes 83
 heat-shock response 169
 transcription factors 83, 168
eukaryotic RNA polymerases 83
European Molecular Biology
 Laboratory (EMBL) 234, 257
 EMBL-European Bioinformatics
 Institute, Hinxton 242, 251
European Molecular Biology
 Organisation (EMBO) 160, 279
 EMBO Gold Medal 114, 160fn, 250,
 272
- F**
Fagraeus, Astrid 193
familial hypercholesterolemia (FH) 102
Fang, Guowei 91
Feinstein, Arnold 194, 195
Feng, Sandy 85, 282
Fersht, Alan 92, 219
fertilisation 256, 256
fertility problems 269–270
Fiedler, Marc 184fn, 187
Finch, John 42, 65, 67, 78, 79, 101
Fire, Andy 141fn, 151
Firth, Judy 207
Fishpool, Rita 3fn, 122
Fitzgerald, Kevin 154
fluorescent proteins 257, 258, 259
fly biology 155–175
 see also Antennapedia; Drosophila melanogaster
Foote, Jeff 220
Formin-2 actin nucleation factor 263,
 265
formyl-methionine 25
Frangione, Blas 194
Frank, Joachim 111fn
Frank Lee Centre 172
Franklin, Rosalind 2, 61fn
Freedman, Roger 45
Freeman, Matthew 262, 264
Fresco, Jacques 62
Frizzled protein 181, 181, 186
frogs

- 5S ribosomal RNA (rRNA) 83
microinjection 130–131
see also Xenopus laevis
fruit fly *see Drosophila melanogaster*
Fuchs, Elaine 262
Fuller, Mike 196
- G**
G-quadruplexes 89–92, 90
G-quartets 89–90, 90
Gall, Joe 51, 55
Gamow, George 63
Garcia-Bellido, Antonio 143, 155, 168
Garen, Alan 156, 156fn
Gasser, Susan 88
Gehring, Walter 173
gene conversion 214–215
gene expression 30, 33, 36, 74, 92, 135, 137–138, 139, 170, 208, 240, 243
gene fusion 248
gene regulation 134, 168, 174, 241, 243
genetic engineering 22, 47, 120, 132
genome editing 88
genome sequencing 234–235
Geobacillus stearothermophilus 66, 97
germ cell development 125–133
Gilbert, Wally 51fn, 55, 124
Gilmour, Dave 63
Giraldo, Rafael 91
glutamic acid 156
glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate
dehydrogenase (GAPDH) 36, 38–39
glycolytic pathway 16
glycolysis 36, 44
glycoproteins 160, 163
Goaman, Gwynne 15
Goldstein, Joe 102
Gordon Conferences 70, 105
Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz-Preis 272
graph theory 239, 240
Green Fluorescent Protein (GFP)
136fn, 186, 257
Greenwald, Iva 142, 146, 147–154, 149
cloning and sequencing of *lin-12*
148–151, 152, 153
and LIN-12/Notch 152–154, 174
Greer, Jonathan 15
Greider, Carol 52
Griffin, Beverley 54–55
Griffiths, Gillian 202–209, 203, 207, 217, 281
and somatic hypermutation
204–209, 214
Grosschedl, Rudi 183
Groucho protein 181, 181, 183, 184
GSK3 protein 181
guanine 57, 89, 90
Gurdon, John 84, 131, 167–168, 169
and cloning 167–168
and frog biology 167–168, 169
and transcription 169
Güssow, Detlef 222, 223
Gutfreund, Herbert 16
- H**
H-Ras oncogene 234
haemoglobin 2–3, 4–17, 40, 76, 96
deoxyhaemoglobin 11, 12, 13, 14, 15
haemoglobin tetramer 10, 12
heavy atom haemoglobin derivatives
5–6
horse haemoglobin 4, 10
Max Perutz's work on 2–3
methaemoglobin 11fn, 16
molecular lung analogy 12, 13
oxyhaemoglobin 11–12, 13, 14
protein crystallography 4–6, 8–19
structural model building 10, 11, 14, 15
Hafen, Ernst 173
Hamlyn, Pamela 202
haploid cells 255
Harris, Alan 196
Harris, Ieuan 21, 22, 36, 38, 39, 40, 97, 104
Harris, Reuben 216
Hartley, Brian 21, 47, 49, 219
Harvard University 14–15, 33, 133, 134, 135
Haurowitz, Felix 11
“Have A Look” science 120
Heat Shock Element (HSE) 171
heat-shock response 169–171, 172, 174
Heidmann, Stefan 257

Henderson, Richard 16fn, 111, 283
Henderson, Walter 232
Hershey, Alfred 19
Herzenberg, Len 197
heterocysts 157
heterodimers 108–109, 163
heteromers 245, 248, 249
Heuser, John 95, 103
Hewish, Dean 75, 78
Hird, Frank 52
Hirsh, David 125, 152
histidine 85, 87
histones 36, 40–41, 42, 74–77, 78
 nucleohistones 76
 octamers 41, 42, 76, 80
 purification 74–75
 tetramers 40, 41, 76
Hoagland, Mahlon 57, 58
Hodgkin, Alan 120, 137fn
Hodgkin, Dorothy 6
Hodgkin, Jonathan 137, 144
Holley, Robert 58–60, 156
Holmgren, Bob 151
Holubcová, Zuzana 264, 268, 269
homeobox genes 174, 176
 see also *Ultrabithorax* gene
homeotic genes 143, 144fn, 147,
 150, 152–153, 168, 172, 173–174,
 175–176, 176, 178
homologous recombination 255
homomers 245, 246, 248, 249
 cyclic symmetry 246, 247
 dihedral symmetry 246, 247
Honjo, Tasuku 213, 214, 217
Hood, Lee 163
Horibata, Kengo 196
Horvitz, Bob 123fn, 124, 139, 141, 146,
 147, 150
Howard, Gillian 264
Howard, Jonathan 210
Howe, Shirley 198, 199
Human Cell Atlas 252
human genome 234–235
Humira 227
Hunt, Tim 41
Hunter, Tony 41
Huntington Laboratory, Boston 57

The Hut *see* MRC Laboratory of
 Molecular Biology (LMB)
Huxley, Andrew 120
Huxley, Hugh 23
hybridomas 197, 198, 199, 204, 205,
 210, 222, 223, 225
hypermorphs 151

I

immune response 22, 200, 205, 206
 antibodies *see* antibodies
 antigens *see* antigens
 innate immunity 244
 somatic hypermutation 197, 199,
 200, 202, 204, 204–206, 206,
 208–217, 220, 226
 thymus, role of 42
immunoglobulin 22, 194, 195
 anti-globulin response 220
 cloning immunoglobulin genes 197,
 221–222
 gene mutation 197
 heavy chains 194, 201, 208, 209, 213
 light chains 194, 196, 197–198, 200,
 201, 219
 transcription 208–209
immunology 22, 29, 42–47, 160–161
 clonal selection theory 193
 T cell immunology 43
 see also immune response
immunoprecipitation 160
immunosuppressive drugs 221
Imperial College 219
Institute of Medicine 48
Instituto Nacional de Microbiología
 189
insulin 37
integrins 163, 164, 165, 166–167
intestinal tumorigenesis 185
intracellular transport system 263–264
ion transport 73
Ish-Horowicz, David 161
isomorphous replacement 5–6, 67, 80
IVF 267

J

Jacob, François 116
James, Leo 272
Jarvis, John 194, 207, 211
Jerne, Niels 192, 198, 207
Johns Hopkins University 87
Jones, Peter 220, 222
Jovine, Luca 73

K

Kaartinen, Matti 205, 206fn
Kadota, Ken 98–99, 100
Kanaseki, Toku 98–99, 100
Kappler, John 43
Kaufman, Thom 373
Kearsey, Steve 169
Keen, Jim 105
Kendrew, John 2, 3, 6, 20, 37
 and myoglobin structure 2, 8, 10, 37
 Nobel Prize in Chemistry 12
 The Thread of Life TV series 37, 95
Kenyon, Cynthia 141–142, 141,
 144–147, 162, 172
 and biology of ageing 141, 147
 and *Caenorhabditis elegans* 141–147
 and cell lineage development 142,
 144, 146–147
 and DNA repair 141
 and fly patterning 144, 162
Khorana, Har Gobind 59, 156
Kilmartin, John 112
Kim, Sung-Hou 63, 68, 70
Kimble, Judith 125–133, 126, 153fn
 and cell fate specification 131
 and germ cell development 125–132
 laser ablation experiments 131, 148
 and microinjection into worms
 130–131
 and stem cell niches 132
kinetochores 270–271
King, Jonathan 46
Klebsiella aerogenes 21
Klug, Aaron 26, 36, 40, 41, 61, 62, 64,
 66, 69, 79, 80, 82, 87–88, 234, 282
 Nobel Prize in Chemistry 71–72, 80,
 207
 Royal Society president 88

 and telomeres 91
 and transcription factors 83, 84,
 85–86
 and tRNA structure 66, 67, 69, 70,
 71
 and zinc fingers 86, 88
Köhler, Georges 157, 160fn, 198–199,
 207
Kornberg, Arthur 73
Kornberg, Roger 36, 40–41, 73, 74–76,
 78, 97fn, 101
 and chromatin structure 74–76, 78
 and histone purification 74–75
Kornberg, Sylvvy Levy 73
Kozik, Patrycja 276, 278
Kubli, Eric 168
Kummerfeld, Sarah 241

L

Labial gene 178, 178, 180, 184
Ladner, Jane 66, 67, 79
Laemmli, Uli 100fn
lambda genome 134–135
laser ablation 131, 133, 148
Lasker-Koshland Special Achievement
 Award in Medical Science 31, 199fn
Laue, Ernest 234
Lawrence, Peter 146, 147, 151, 175
 and *Drosophila melanogaster* 155,
 161–162
 and *Oncopeltus fasciatus* 155
Learned Society of Wales 36
Leder, Phil 199–200
Legless (BCL9) protein 183, 184
Lehmann, Ruth 166
Lehner, Christian 257, 272
Leptin, Maria 144, 160–167, 161, 279fn,
 283
 EMBO director 160
 and integrins 166–167
 and position-specific antigens
 162–164, 165–166
Lerner, Richard 225
Lesk, Arthur 220
leukaemias 221
Levine, Mike 173
Levitt, Michael 230

- Levy, Emmanuel 245, 246, 247
Lewin, Ben 152
Lewis, Ed 144fn, 173
lin-12 homeotic mutation 146, 148–151
LIN-12/Notch 152–153, 174
Lindahl, Tomas 216
linking number paradox 82
Lipps, Hans 92
Lipscomb, Bill 14–15, 32
LMB *see* MRC Laboratory of Molecular Biology (LMB)
Low-Density Lipoprotein (LDL) 102
Löwe, Jan 284
LSD 229
Luria, Salvador 19
Luscombe, Nick 242, 243
Lutter, Len 78
lymphocyte depletion 221
- M**
mab-5 mutants 144–145, 145, 146–147
McCafferty, John 224
McGinnis, Bill 173
MacKrell, Albert 164
McLachlan, Andrew 86
macromolecular mass spectrometry 247
Mäkelä, Olli 205
mammary tumours 180
Marcker, Kjeld 25, 60
Marrack, John 44
Marrack, Pippa 42–47, 43
 honours and awards 43
 and superantigens 43
 and T cell immunology 43, 44–45
 and thymus, and the immune response 42
Marsh, Joe 248
Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) 124, 136, 139, 141
Matthaei, Heinrich 156
Max Planck Institute 166, 272
Maxam, Allan 55, 124
Maxwell, Patrick 269–270
May Balls 39
Medawar, Peter 193fn
Medical Research Council (MRC) 118
Molecular and Cellular Medicine Board 269
 see also MRC Laboratory of Molecular Biology (LMB)
meiosis 255–261, 268, 272
 human 267–271
 mammalian 256, 258–261, 266, 267, 272
meiotic cell cycle 132
meiotic spindles 255, 256, 258, 259, 260
Melchers, Fritz 160, 161
Mello, Craig 141fn
Melton, Doug 131
membrane biology 99–100, 102, 104, 120, 153
metabolic pathways 238
Metchnikoff, Élie 192
methaemoglobin 11fn, 16
methionine 25, 28, 61
Meyer, Barbara 133–140, 134, 142, 275, 276
 and bacteriophage lambda 134
 and *Caenorhabditis elegans* 137–139
 and developmental decision-making 135, 136–137
 and gene expression 137–138
 and lambda genome 134–135
 and sex determination 137–138, 139
 and the X chromosome 137–138, 139, 150
Meyer, Kerstin 209
microdensitometer 8
microinjection 130–131, 258, 259, 266
micrometazoan nutrition 115
microtubules 98, 259, 260–261, 261, 263–264, 268
 microtubule nucleation 259
 microtubule organising centres (MTOCs) 260, 269
Miller, Jacques 42
Miller, Jonathan 85, 86
Miller, Liz 278–279
Milstein, César 22, 29, 44, 50, 79, 119, 157, 189–207, 190, 207, 216
 and antibodies 192–207
 and CD1 cell surface marker 210

- and dehydrogenases 190
- and enzyme kinetics 191
- and IgV gene diversity 216
- and immunoglobulin 22
- and monoclonal antibody technology 79, 157, 199, 207, 210
- Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine 207
- Perónist opponent 189, 191
- and phosphoglucomutase 191
- and protein sequencing 194, 196
- and RNA sequencing 196–197
- somatic hypermutation project 197, 199, 200, 202, 204, 204–206, 206, 208–217
- and tissue culture 196–197
- Milstein, Celia Prilleltensky 189–192, 190, 194–196, 204
 - and antibodies 195–196
 - and tropomyosin 191
- mismatch repair pathway 212
- Mitchison, Av 202–203
- Mitchison, Graeme 101, 157
- mitosis 193, 255, 256–257, 270
- mitotic cell cycle 132
- mitotic cells 259
- Modular One computer 121
- Moerman, Don 152
- molecular biology 19–25, 116, 155, 229
 - Central Dogma 20, 57, 58
 - gene focus 19, 155
 - mechanistic focus 19, 155
 - see also MRC Laboratory of Molecular Biology (LMB)
- monoclinic crystals 66
- monoclonal antibodies 79, 157, 158, 159, 160, 199, 204, 207, 210, 219, 220, 221, 225, 227
- Monod, Jacques 13
- Morata, Ginés 155
- Mott, Nevill 2
- mouse hybridomas 222
- mouse monoclonal antibodies 220, 225
- mouse oocytes 259, 261, 265, 269
- MRC Laboratory of Molecular Biology (LMB)
 - American postdocs 23, 33–34, 39, 44, 46, 136, 142
 - birth and growth of 2–3, 19–20, 22–23
 - cafeteria 44, 50, 129–130
 - Cell Biology Division 20fn, 155
 - collaborative spirit 20, 23, 34, 45, 50, 130, 143, 281
 - developmental biology 22, 116, 128, 130, 143, 155–156
 - divisions of 20
 - ethos and objectives 19
 - freewheeling approach 46
 - meritocracy vii, 283
 - Molecular Genetics Division 20
 - Protein Chemistry Division 20
 - Protein and Nucleic Acid Chemistry (PNAC) Division 20fn, 39, 155
 - recruitment practices, gendered ix, 282–283
 - spectrum of molecular biological concerns 20, 130
 - Structural Studies Division 20, 155
 - technicians 3, 46–47, 82, 119
 - “The Hut” 2–3, 7
 - twenty-fifth birthday celebrations 164–165
 - women at the LMB vii, 23–24, 35, 280–284
 - workshops and equipment 22, 129
- mRNA (messenger RNA) 20–21, 30, 31, 58, 71, 83, 168, 200, 201, 202, 206, 208
- sequencing 196, 205, 206
- transcription 134
- MSH2 protein 212–213, 214, 217
- Muirhead, Hilary 1–2, 3, 4, 6–18, 7, 17, 32
 - and carboxypeptidase A structure 15
 - and crystallographic computing 9, 14
 - and glycolytic pathway 16
 - haemoglobin research 4, 7–16
 - teaching work 16
- Müller, Jürg 176
- Mullis, Kary 223fn
- multiple sclerosis 221
- Munro, Alan 22, 42, 44, 45, 196, 220fn

- Munro, Sean 273
Murzin, Alexey 232
Muscular Dystrophy Association of America 124
Mycoplasma genitalium 236
myeloma cell lines 196, 197, 198, 199, 210
myoglobin 9, 10, 11
 whale myoglobin 6, 10
myosin proteins 142–143, 260, 261
- N**
nanomedicine 113
Nanyang Technological University 93
Nasmyth, Kim 89
National Cancer Institute, Bethesda 196
National Institutes of Health (NIH) 51, 200
National Jewish Health, Denver 43
neighbouring group participation 37
nematodes 115, 117
 eutelic 123
 see also Ascaris suum; Caenorhabditis elegans
nervous system *see* neuroanatomy
Neuberger, Michael 208–211, 215–219, 218, 233
 and somatic hypermutation 208–211
neuroanatomy 116–123
Neurospora 115
neurotransmitters 123
Nichols, Ben 262
nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide (NADH) 36
Nielsen, Hilde 216
Nirenberg, Marshall 59, 156
Noia, Javier di 216, 217fn
Noll, Markus 78
non-Hodgkin lymphoma 221
Nordin, Albert 199
Notch proteins 152, 153, 154
Novick, Peter 103
nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy (NMR) 86–87, 234
nuclear transplantation 167–168
nucleases 74, 76, 78
 zinc finger nucleases 88
nucleic acid sequencing 25
 see also DNA sequencing; RNA sequencing
nucleic acids
 bases 68
 folding nucleic acids 68, 71
 see also DNA; RNA
nucleohistones 76
nucleosomes 41, 75, 76, 77, 77, 78–80, 84
 core particles 78–80, 81
 crystal structure 79, 80, 81
 micrococcal nuclease digestion 78
Nüsslein-Volhard, Janni 143–144, 166
- O**
oligonucleotides 54, 87, 163, 196, 221
Olins, Ada 76
Olins, Donald 76
oncogenes 154, 234
Oncopeltus fasciatus 155
oocytes 83, 99, 127, 257, 258–261, 263, 264, 266–267
 frog 167, 168, 169, 170, 171
 human 267–271, 268, 272
 mammalian 256, 258–261, 261, 269
 microinjection 259, 266
 primary 255–256, 270
 secondary 256
Orengo, Christine 238
organelles 100
Orgel, Leslie 121
Orlandi, Rosaria 222
orthorhombic crystals 66
Osborn, Mary 100fn
osmium 67
Oxytricha 91
- P**
P lineage cells 146
Pabo, Carl 87
Paradies, Hasko 61–62
Park, Jong 236
Passmore, Lori 275
Pauling, Peter 229
Pavletich, Nikola 67

- Pearse, Barbara 95–107, 105, 112, 113, 160fn
6-phosphogluconate dehydrogenase project 96–97
and clathrin basket structure 100, 101, 111
and coated vesicles 95, 98–107, 108, 111–114
honours and awards 114
tubulin project 98, 100
- Pearse, Reginald 95
- Pelham, Hugh 84, 170–171, 176, 179, 188, 283
- pentose phosphate shunt pathway 96
- Pereira-Leal, José 245
- Perham, Richard 40, 41
- Perutz, Max 2–3, 4–6, 7, 20, 33, 37, 38, 45, 49, 80, 82, 167
and the birth of the LMB 2–3, 19, 22
and haemoglobin structure 2–3, 4–17, 37
Nobel prize in Chemistry 4, 12
wartime internment 4
on women scientists 6
and X-ray protein crystallography 4–6, 9–14
- Petersen-Mahrt, Svend 216
- Pfender, Sybille 263, 267
- phages (bacteriophages) 19, 30, 51, 116, 117, 134–135, 141
bacteriophage lambda 134
filamentous phage display 224–225
phage display 224–225, 225, 226, 227
phage genetics 20, 120
- phenotypes 116, 136–137, 148, 149, 151, 166, 167
- phosphoglucomutase 191
- phosphorylation 92
- Physarum polycephalum* 116
- Piecznik, George 71
- Pink, Richard 194
- Pinna nobilis* 191
- Pirosky, Ignacio 189, 191
- plant viruses 61
- polar body 256, 260
extrusion 260, 261, 263, 269
formation 260
- Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) 210, 221–222, 223
- polypeptide chains 25, 156
- polyphenylalanine 156
- polyuridylic acid 156
- Porter, Keith 32, 99
- Porter, Rodney 193, 194
- Porton Down 22
- position-specific antigens 159–160, 162–166
- Potter, Michael 196, 199fn
- powder photos 62
- primitive proteins 71
- prokaryotes 242fn
- protein complexes 245–250, 246
classification 245, 249
comparative genomics approach 247
cyclic complexes 246, 247
dihedral complexes 246, 247
heteromers 245, 248, 249
homomers 245, 246, 248, 249
molecular narcissism 246
multimers 247
protein complex periodic table 249, 250
- protein crystallography 4–6, 8–17, 20, 49, 50, 229
- protein degradation 85, 272
- protein engineering 47–51, 219–228
- protein folding 10, 229, 230
- Protein Kinase A (PKA) 47–48
- protein kinases 47–48
- protein purification 21, 22, 49, 120
- protein sequencing 21, 49, 194, 206
- protein structure 37, 229–232, 235–238
modular domains 231
protein families 231
Structural Classification of Proteins (SCOP) 231–232
- protein synthesis 21, 25, 31, 57–58, 59, 156
- proteomes 235, 236, 237
- psoriasis 227
- Ptashne, Mark 133, 135
- Pygopus 183, 184

- pyruvate decarboxylase 40, 41
pyruvate dehydrogenase multienzyme complex 40
- R**
Rab GTPase 263
Rab-11a-positive vesicles 263–264, 265, 265
Rabbitts, Terry 204
Rada, Cristina 210–213, 214, 216–217, 218, 283
and Activation-induced Cytidine Deaminase (AID) 217
and somatic hypermutation 210–211, 214, 216–217
Raff, Martin 202, 203
Rajewsky, Klaus 208, 209
Ramakrishnan, Venki 229fn
Reeb, James 15
Regev, Aviv 252
reporter genes 174
Repressor Activator Protein 1 (Rap1) 88–89, 91, 92
restriction enzymes 22
Rhabditina 115
rheumatoid arthritis 227
Rhodes, Daniela 53, 63–67, 65, 68, 69, 73, 78–93, 234, 281
and chromatin structure and function 78–79, 84
honours and awards 92
and linking number paradox 82
and nucleosome core particles 78–80
and telomere structure 88–92
and transcription factors 84
and tRNA crystallisation 65–66, 67, 68, 73
and zinc fingers 86, 87, 88
Rhodes, Richard 63, 64, 81
ribitol dehydrogenase 47
ribosomes 21, 25, 30, 83
ribosomal binding sites 30fn
ribozymes 71
Rich, Alex 31, 62–63, 66, 67, 68–69, 70, 71, 72
Richmond, Tim 80
Riechmann, Lutz 221
Rigby, Peter 47
RNA 19, 20, 36fn, 57, 214
catalytic properties 71fn
Central Dogma 20, 57, 58
interference (RNAi) 266, 267
messenger RNA (mRNA) 20–21, 30, 31, 58, 71, 83, 168, 196, 200, 201, 202, 206, 208
polymerases 36fn, 208
“ribozymes” 71
RNA-based therapeutics 31
sequencing 25, 28, 29, 33, 51, 55, 196–197, 205
small interfering RNAs (siRNAs) 266
small RNAs (sRNAs) 57–58
splicing 31, 201
transfer RNAs (tRNAs) 21, 25, 34, 58–59, 219
RNA Tie Club 62–63
Robertus, Jon 67, 69, 70
Robinson, Carol 247–248
Robinson, Margaret “Scottie” 107–110, 109, 112, 113fn
and adaptor proteins 112
and AP protein complexes 112
and clathrin adaptor biology 108–112
robot technology 16
Roeder, Bob 84
Rosemeyer, Michael 96
Rossmann, Michael 9, 10, 12
Roth, Tom 99
Rous, Peyton 137fn
Royal Society 25, 31, 36, 43, 88, 92, 112, 114, 185, 250
Rubin, Gerry 174
- S**
Saccharomyces cerevisiae 89, 242
Sale, Julian 213, 214, 218
Salk Institute 121, 130, 196
Sanger, Fred 20, 25, 37, 38, 45, 50, 52, 53–54, 93, 191–192, 210
and DNA sequencing 51, 54–55, 98, 124, 151, 202

- Nobel prizes 21, 51, 124, 204, 207
Protein Chemistry Division 20, 21
and RNA sequencing 25, 29, 30, 33,
38, 55, 68, 196
Sanger Institute 217, 251
Schachman, Howard 14
Schekman, Randy 103
Schuh, Melina 257–273, 271
actin projects 263–265
honours and awards 272–273
oocytes projects 258–261, 267–271,
272
and vesicle transport 263–264
Schwarz-Romond, Thomas 186
science education 25
Scott, Matt 173
Scripps Research Institute 87
SDS polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis
100
Secher, David 197, 202
Sedat, John 54, 55
sex determination 137–138, 139, 140,
140
gene hierarchy 139–140, 140
sex-reversal mutants 138
X chromosomes 136, 137–138, 139,
150
sexism in science vii, viii–ix, 6, 23–24,
26, 30, 31, 33, 34–35, 45, 53, 56, 82,
175, 275, 276, 281fn
imposter syndrome 276
salary discrimination 175
stereotype threat 35, 276
Sharpe, Melanie 209
Sharrock, Bill 130
Shimomura, Osamu 257fn
Shore, David 88–89
site-directed mutagenesis 219, 222
Sklar, Jeff 154
Smith, George 224, 227
Smith, John 168–169
Smith, Robert 157, 158, 159
SNARE proteins 113
somatic hypermutation 197, 199, 200,
202, 204, 204–206, 206, 208–217,
220, 226
SOSEKI proteins 187
Southgate, Eileen 3fn, 121–123, 122
Sperling, Ruth 77
Spire proteins 263, 265
spliceosomes 31
split gene theory 195, 200
Spradling, Allan 174
starfish 257
Steitz, Joan 28, 29, 30–35, 276
honours and awards 31
and RNA biology 30
Steitz, Tom 28, 29, 30, 32, 33
stem cell niches 132
stem cells 132, 182, 184
Stent, Gunther 116
Steptoe, Patrick 267
Sternberg, Paul 142, 146, 149, 150
Stoppani, Andrés 189, 190
Strandberg, Bror 9, 61
Stretton, Tony 45, 122
structural biology 14, 16, 19, 229
see also molecular biology
structural genomics 235–237
Struhl, Gary 154
Stylonychia 92
substrates 47, 84
Sulston, John 121, 123–125, 125, 128,
129, 139, 141fn, 151, 229fn
Sundquist, Wes 91
superantigens 43
Surani, Azim 209
Suzanne Cory High School 25
Swansea University Chemistry
department 36–37, 38
Szostak, Jack 51
- T**
T cells 22, 43, 204, 221
Talmage, David 193
Tatum, Edward 115
Taylor, Rebecca 276–277
Taylor, Susan 47–51, 48
honours and awards 48
and protein chemistry 47–51
protein kinase project 47–48
TCF protein 183
TEBP- α protein 92
TEBP- β protein 92

- technicians 3, 46–47, 82, 119
 - Teichmann, Sarah 232–253, 233, 252, 279fn
 - and biological network analysis 239–240
 - and computational biology 238–239, 251
 - honours and awards 250
 - and the Human Cell Atlas 252
 - and protein complexes 245–250
 - and structural genomics 235–237, 239
 - and transcriptional regulation 240–244
 - telomerase 52, 88, 89, 91, 92
 - telomeres 52, 88–92
 - repeat sequences 89
 - Tetrahymena 51
 - TFIIIA 83–84, 85–86, 168, 170
 - zinc fingers 86, 87
 - Thomas, Jean 36–42, 37, 75, 76, 80
 - and chromatin structure 36, 40–42, 75, 76
 - and cyclodepsipeptide rings 37, 38
 - and glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase (GAPDH) 36, 38–39
 - honours and awards 36
 - isolation and characterisation of the histone octamer 41
 - pyruvate decarboxylase project 40, 41
 - teaching 40
 - Thomson, Nichol 117, 118, 119, 121, 122
 - Thornton, Janet 238, 251, 252–253
 - The Thread of Life* TV series 37, 95
 - thymus 42
 - Tissière, Alfred 170
 - tissue culture 171, 196–197
 - Tobacco Mosaic Virus (TMV) 61, 73, 77, 170
 - Todd, Alexander 36
 - Tonegawa, Susumu 199–200
 - Tramtrack DNA binding domain 87, 88
 - transcription 21, 83–84, 168, 169, 200, 208, 234
 - activators 176, 177
 - enhancers 208, 209
 - immunoglobulin transcription 208–209
 - inhibitors 176, 177
 - purification protocol 84
 - target genes 240, 241, 242, 243, 243, 244
 - transcription factors 83–86, 89, 168, 172, 176, 240, 241–242, 243, 243, 244
 - transcriptional regulation 240–244, 243
 - transcription factor binding sites 240–241, 242, 243
 - transcriptomics 242, 243
 - transgenic mice 209, 210, 216
 - transmembrane proteins 153, 163
 - transposon tagging 151–152, 174fn
 - Tremml, Gabi 177
 - TRF1 protein 89
 - TRF2 protein 89
 - Trim-Away 272
 - triskelions 106–107, 106, 111
 - tRNA 58–73, 73, 156
 - atomic model 68–69
 - bacterial tRNA 66
 - cloverleaf structure 60, 60
 - crystallisation 61–63, 64–68
 - heavy metal derivatives of 67, 68
 - initiator tRNA 61, 62, 63
 - MetF sequence 25
 - methionine tRNA 28
 - MetM sequence 25
 - purification 64–65
 - sequencing 58–61
 - structure 68–69, 71, 72, 73
 - suppressor tRNAs 131, 168, 170
 - yeast tRNA 66, 67, 68, 72, 73
 - tropomyosin 191
 - Tsien, Roger 257fn
 - tubulin 98, 100
- ## U
- Ultrabithorax* gene 172–174, 176, 177, 178, 180
 - UNESCO-L'Oréal Women in Science Award 31, 43
 - Ungewickell, Ernst 105–106, 109, 111

- University of Bristol Biochemistry department 16
- University of California, San Diego 46
- University of California, San Francisco 141, 147
- University of Cambridge 1
- Cambridge University Choral Society 27
- Cambridge University Guild of Change Ringers 1, 17
- Mathematical Laboratory 8
- postwar undergraduate intake 1
- women's colleges 1
- University College London (UCL) 95–96, 202
- University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center 223
- uracil 57, 214
- uracil DNA glycosylase (UNG) 214, 216–217
- US National Academy of Sciences 31, 43, 48
- US National Women's Hall of Fame 43
- V**
- Van Heyningen, Veronica 250
- V(D)J recombination 213
- vesicle-driven actin network 263–265
- Vigers, Guy 111
- Vogel, Christine 237
- W**
- Wakefield, Larissa 169
- Waldmann, Herman 221
- Walker, Graham 141
- Walter and Eliza Hall Institute 25
- Ward, Sally 222–223, 226, 227
- and antibody engineering 222–223
- and engineering bacterial toxins 222
- and Fc receptors 223
- Waterston, Bob 152
- Watson, Herman 16
- Watson, Jim 26, 31, 32, 33, 58, 63, 124, 135, 164, 229fn
- and DNA structure 2, 10, 16, 19, 38
- Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine 12
- Watts-Tobin, Richard 58
- Weber, Klaus 100fn
- Weijers, Dolf 187
- Weill-Reynaud 212
- Weissman, Irv 207
- Weisz, Olga (later, Kennard) 6fn
- Weizmann Institute 77
- Weston, Kathleen vii, viii, 153fn, 281–282
- White, John 120fn, 121, 122, 123, 124, 128–129
- Whitehead Institute 166
- Widom, Jon 42
- Wieschaus, Eric 143–144, 166
- Wigby, Muriel 119, 137
- Wilcox, Mike 156–160, 163, 166–167
- and *Anabaena cylindrica* 157
- and *Drosophila melanogaster* 157–159
- and integrins 167
- and position-specific antigens 159–160, 162
- Wilkes, Maurice 8
- Wilkins, Maurice 12
- Willcocks, David 27
- Wingless protein 178, 180
- see also Wnt signalling pathway
- Winter, Greg 219–222, 224–227, 226
- and antibody engineering 219–223, 224–227
- Nobel Prize in Chemistry 227
- and phage display 224–225
- and site-directed mutagenesis 219, 222
- and tRNA synthetases 219
- Wnt signalling pathway 180–187, 181
- cancer and 184–185
- Dishevelled protein function 185–187
- enhanceosome 183–184, 184
- target genes 184, 184, 185
- women scientists
- at the LMB vii, 23–24, 35, 280–284
- childcare issues 104, 105, 179–180, 266, 279–280
- common characteristics 275–276
- coping strategies 276–277
- encouragement and support 278–279

- family-friendly workplace policies 251, 279
 - “leaky pipeline” 277
 - marketability of LMB-trained women 281
 - maternity leave 279
 - recipes for success 275–284
 - salary discrimination 175
 - sexism, experiences of vii, viii–ix, 6, 23–24, 26, 30, 31, 33, 34–35, 45, 53, 56, 82, 175, 275, 276, 281fn
 - work–life balance ix, 30, 266
- Woods Hole Marine Biological Labs 107, 129
- worm genetics 115–120
see also Caenorhabditis elegans
- Wright, Peter 86–87
- X**
- X-ray crystallography 4–6, 8–17, 20, 60, 61–63, 67, 78, 80
- data processing 8–9, 16
 - Dickerson/Strandberg algorithm 9
 - diffraction patterns 5, 17, 66fn
 - isomorphous replacement 5–6
 - phase problem 5, 9
 - proteins 4–6, 8–17, 20, 49, 50, 229
 - resolutions 8, 9
 - robot technology 16
 - spot intensities 5, 8, 66fn
 - tRNAs 61–63, 64–68
- X-ray diffraction 4, 5, 66fn, 73, 74, 75, 80, 229
- Xenopus laevis* 83, 84, 85, 143, 167, 168, 174
- heat-shock response 169–170, 171, 172
- Y**
- Yale University 51, 55
- yeast 58, 66, 67, 68, 73, 89, 242
- Yochem, John 153
- Young, Michael 152
- Z**
- Zamecnik, Paul 57, 58
- Zielinska, Agata 270
- Ziff, Ed 54, 55
- zinc finger proteins 86–87, 87
- artificial zinc fingers 88
 - zinc finger nucleases 88